## Thursday, August 31

## ON THIS DAY



▲ 2005: Over 960 people were killed in a stampede of Shia pilgrims on a bridge in northern Baghdad

**1887:** Inventor Thomas Edison received a patent for his Kinetoscope, a device which produced moving pictures

1928: The Threepenny Opera, by Bertolt Brecht and Kurt Weill, premiered in Berlin

**1983:** The funeral of murdered Philippines opposition leader Benigno Aquino took place in Manila

2003: Kenya formally rescinded a ban, in effect since 1950, on the Mau Mau movement which fought against British colonial rule