

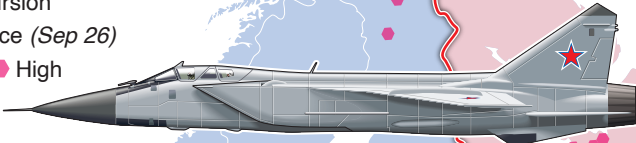
Europe warns Russia over airspace incursions

European envoys have privately told Russia that NATO will respond to airspace incursions with full force – including downing Russian jets – as Moscow maintains deliberate ambiguity over its operations

HYBRID WARFARE IN EUROPE

- NATO members
- Drone sightings
- Aircraft incursion
- GPS interference (Sep 26)
- Medium
- High

ESTONIA
Three *MiG-31* fighter jets
Sep 19



NORWAY

Ørland Air Base, Norway
U.S. B1-B Lancer bombers
deployed in Aug Sep 27

Oslo Airport Sep 22

SWEDEN

Karlskrona naval
base Sep 25

DENMARK

Karup air base Sep 27

Five airports Sep 25

Copenhagen

Airport Sep 22

LITHUANIA

Vilnius Airport
Sep 26

POLAND Sep 10

ROMANIA Sep 13

TÜRKIYE

Nov 2015
Russian Sukhoi
Su-24 shot down
by Turkish F-16
fighter jets. No
further incursions

RUSSIA

UKRAINE

EU proposed
“drone wall”
to counter
incursions