

Hybrid attacks across Europe

While Denmark has stopped short of accusing Russia over nighttime drone strikes, Europe remains on high alert following a series of airspace violations reported by NATO members, some of whom point to Moscow



1 Sep 25, Denmark: Defence minister says country has suffered a “professional” hybrid attack after drones fly over five airports overnight

2 Sep 22, Denmark: Sightings of two or three large drones near Copenhagen airport halt all take-offs and landings for nearly four hours

3 Sep 22, Norway: Airspace at Oslo airport also closed for nearly five hours after a drone is detected



4 Sep 19, Estonia: Three Russian MiG-31 fighter jets enter Estonia's airspace for 12 minutes over Gulf of Finland. Russia denies violating airspace

5 Sep 14, Romania: Russian drone breaches airspace, defence ministry says. Moscow does not comment

6 Sep 10, Poland: Warsaw reports around 19 drone incursions, forcing four airports to close. At least three drones shot down. Russia says its actions are not deliberate