

Russia-North Korea illegal military cooperation

Political, economic and military cooperation between Russia and DPRK has led to massive violations of UN sanctions by both sides and undermined non-proliferation efforts previously supported by Moscow

Multilateral Sanctions Monitoring Team: Formed Oct 2024 following Russian withdrawal from UNSC 1874 monitoring sanctions on DPRK



NORTH KOREAN ARMS TO RUSSIA: 20,000 container loads since Sep 2023

Ballistic missiles 100+

In 2024 alone. Accuracy of North Korean missiles improving with data from Ukraine war

Hwasong-11A

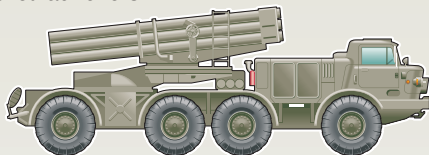
Warhead 500-1500kg
Range 600km

Hwasong-11B

Warhead 400-500kg
Range 400km

Vehicles 200+

170mm self-propelled guns, 240mm multiple rocket launchers



Munition rounds 9 million+

Including 4.2-5.8 million rounds of 122mm and 152mm munitions



122mm **Grad** rocket

Personnel 14,000

2024: 11,000 soldiers
2025: 3,000



RUSSIA TO NORTH KOREA

Anti-aircraft missiles

Advanced electronic warfare systems

Support for spy satellite programme

Access to ruble accounts for international banking

Oil: Refined petroleum products

Reported 300,203

