

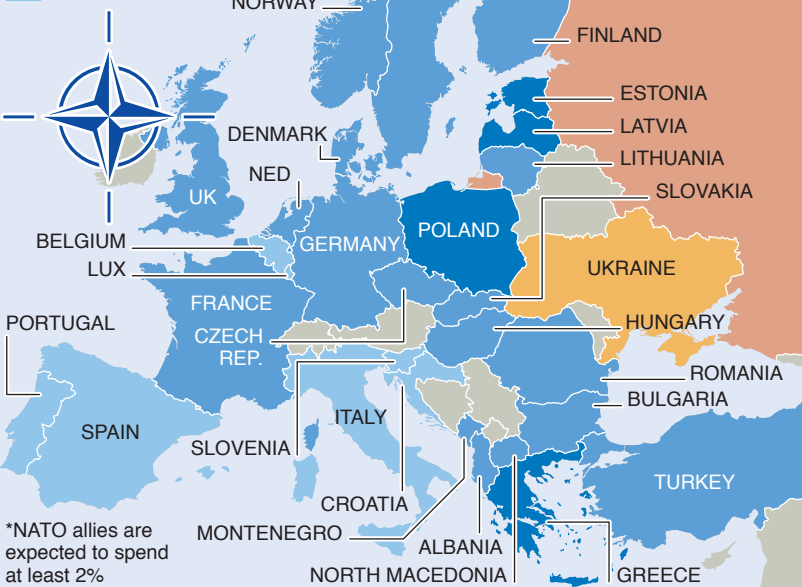
Europe scrambles to boost security

European leaders are looking at ways to increase their defence spending amid concerns about an aggressive Russia and Washington's shifting stance on support for Ukraine

EUROPEAN NATO ALLIES

Estimated defence spending, 2024
(% of GDP*)

- 3% and above
- 2%-2.9%
- Less than 2%



EUROPE'S LARGEST ARMIES: Estimated active personnel, 2024 (000s)

