

Holocaust: Auschwitz-Birkenau



First established as a labour camp for Polish prisoners, between 1940 and 1945 at least 990,000 European Jews, 70-75,000 Poles, 21,000 Roma, 14,000 Soviet PoWs, and some 15,000 others were systematically murdered or died at Auschwitz-Birkenau

1 Auschwitz-Birkenau	1 million+ dead	4 Majdanek (1942-3)	360,000
2 Belzec (1942)	600,000	5 Sobibor (1942-3)	250,000
3 Chelmno (1941-5)	320,000	6 Treblinka (1942-3)	870,000

Millions also died in 1,000 other concentration camps and ghettos

