

# Turkey's ghost trade with Russia

Turkey's exports of "high priority" items to Russia have soared since Moscow invaded Ukraine – including war-linked items that test ties between Ankara and its NATO allies

■ **"High-priority" goods:** Dual-use items including integrated circuits and communications equipment used in Russian weapons systems

**Turkey's exports of dual-use items to Russia\* (\$ millions)**

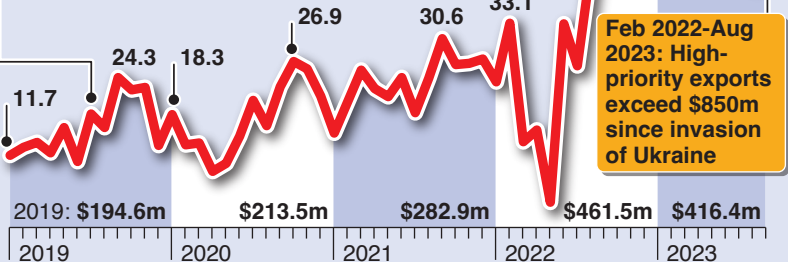
**2019-2021:** Exports of high priority items average **\$230 million/year**

**Jul 2019:** Russia begins delivery of advanced S-400 Triumf air-defence system to Turkey.

**Ankara's \$2.5 billion deal with Moscow provokes anger within NATO**

**Feb 24, 2022:** Russia invades Ukraine

**2022:** High-priority exports surge to more than **\$460 million**



2019: \$194.6m

2020: \$213.5m

2021: \$282.9m

2022: \$461.5m

2023: \$416.4m

2019

2020

2021

2022

2023

\*Includes exports via Azerbaijan, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan and Uzbekistan