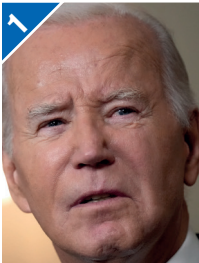


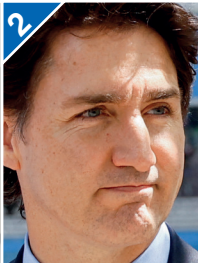
Israel-Gaza diplomatic activity



1 U.S.: President **Joe Biden** stresses “continuous flow” of humanitarian aid to Gaza, but ceasefire can only take place if Hamas frees all hostages

Populations ● Jewish ● Muslim
(millions, share of population)

● 6.30m 1.9% ● 3.45m 1.1%



2 Canada: Prime Minister **Justin Trudeau** backs Israel’s right to defend itself within international law but urges “humanitarian pauses” – halt to fighting to allow aid into Gaza. 23 of his 158 Liberal MPs want ceasefire

● 0.40m 1.0% ● 1.78m 4.6%



3 France: President **Emmanuel Macron** calls for international coalition against Hamas, release of hostages and “humanitarian truce”

● 0.44m 0.7% ● 5.72m 8.8%

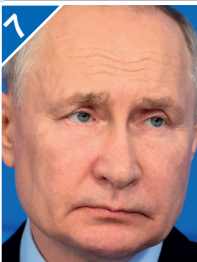
4 Germany: Chancellor **Olaf Scholz** is outraged at rise of antisemitic incidents. Has offered aid, including military support, to Israel

● 0.13m 0.2% ● 4.30m 5.2%



5 Italy: Premier **Giorgia Meloni** says work vital to avoid escalation and set roadmap towards two states solution

● 0.03m 0.05% ● 2.99m 5.1%



6 UK: Prime Minister **Rishi Sunak** rejects MPs calls for ceasefire – Israel has right to defend itself

● 0.31m 0.5% ● 2.13m 3.1%



7 Russia: President **Vladimir Putin** – end to “unacceptable” strikes by Israel, calls for two-state solution

● 0.15m 0.1% ● 14.0m 9.7%

8 UN: Secretary-General **Antonio Guterres** abhors Hamas’ brutal attacks but points to Palestinians’ “56 years of suffocating occupation”