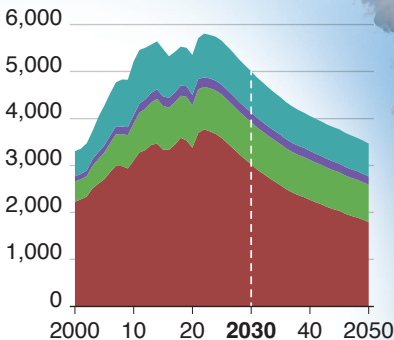


# Fossil fuel demand nearing peak

The *International Energy Agency* predicts that global demand for oil, natural gas and coal will peak by 2030 – as increasing use of cleaner technologies transforms the energy landscape

## COAL DEMAND

(million tonnes of coal equivalent)



Power Steel  
Cement Other

## GREEN ENERGY

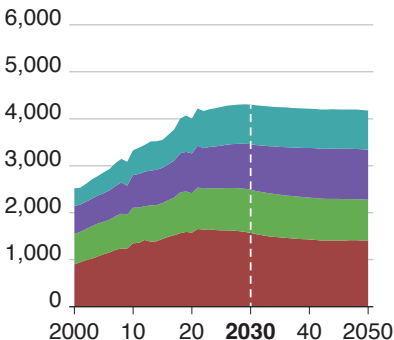
(amount of electricity generated by hydropower, wind and solar)



2023 2030

## NATURAL GAS DEMAND

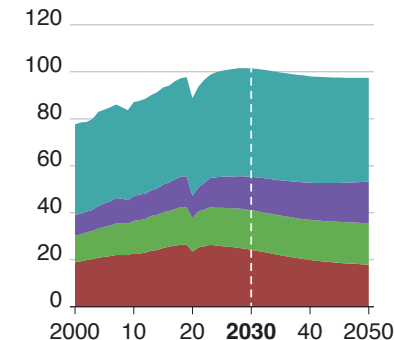
(billion cubic metres of natural gas)



Power Buildings  
Industry Other

## OIL DEMAND

(million barrels per day)



Passenger vehicles Trucks  
Non-road transport Other

Peak in fossil fuel use will not be enough to avert global warming – emissions from coal, oil and natural gas would need to fall to almost zero to limit rise to goal of 1.5°C