



*November 1, 1993*

▲ Following a number of national referendums the Maastricht Treaty came into effect, creating a new European Union and paving the way for the euro

**1952:** The U.S. detonated the first hydrogen bomb in the Marshall Islands

**1988:** Batman's sidekick, Robin, was killed off by The Joker after a readers' poll showed he was no longer popular

**2013:** Ousted Egyptian president Mohammed Morsi appeared in court charged with incitement to murder

**2022:** Benjamin Netanyahu returned to power after winning Israel's fifth election in four years