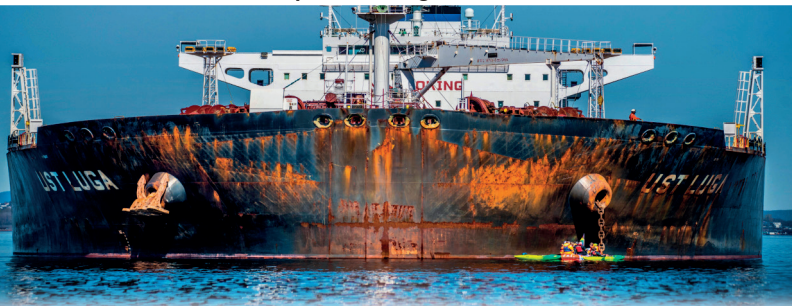


# Europe's ban on Russian crude

Before the invasion of Ukraine, Russia's seaborne crude exports to Europe averaged more than 1.5 million barrels per day (bpd). Exports have now nosedived to 83,000 bpd, with Bulgaria as the sole destination



Russia's crude oil shipments to Europe (four-week average, barrels per day)

