

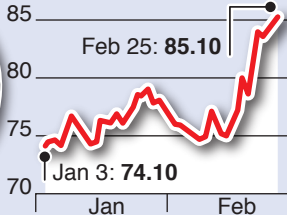
Western sanctions target Russia

The U.S. and allies have imposed heavy sanctions on all 10 of Russia's largest financial institutions, as well as export control measures that will more than halve Russia's high-tech imports

■ **Rouble:** Russian currency plunges to record low against U.S. dollar. Russia's stock market tumbles to lowest level in four and a half years. **Moex index falls by 33%**



Roubles to \$1



■ **Russia's banks:** *Sberbank* and 25 subsidiaries barred from transactions in U.S. dollars. Russia's largest bank holds around one-third of Russia's banking sector assets. ***Sberbank's value on London Stock Exchange plummets 72%***

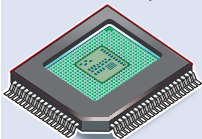
■ **New debt:** Ban on raising money on U.S. markets by 13 Russian state-owned financial enterprises including Sberbank, AlfaBank, Credit Bank of Moscow, Gazprombank



■ **VTB Bank:** Assets of Russia's second-biggest lender, VTB, as well as ***Bank Otkritie, Sovcombank OJSC*** and ***Novikombank***, frozen in U.S. ***Five banks and financial institutions targeted by U.S. hold total of \$1 trillion in assets***



■ **Oligarchs:** Sanctions on Russian elites and family members ***"who have enriched themselves at expense of Russian state"***



■ **Exports:** Russia's military, aviation and maritime sectors blocked from buying items produced by foreign nations using U.S.-origin software, semiconductors, encryption security, lasers, sensors, navigation, avionics or maritime technologies