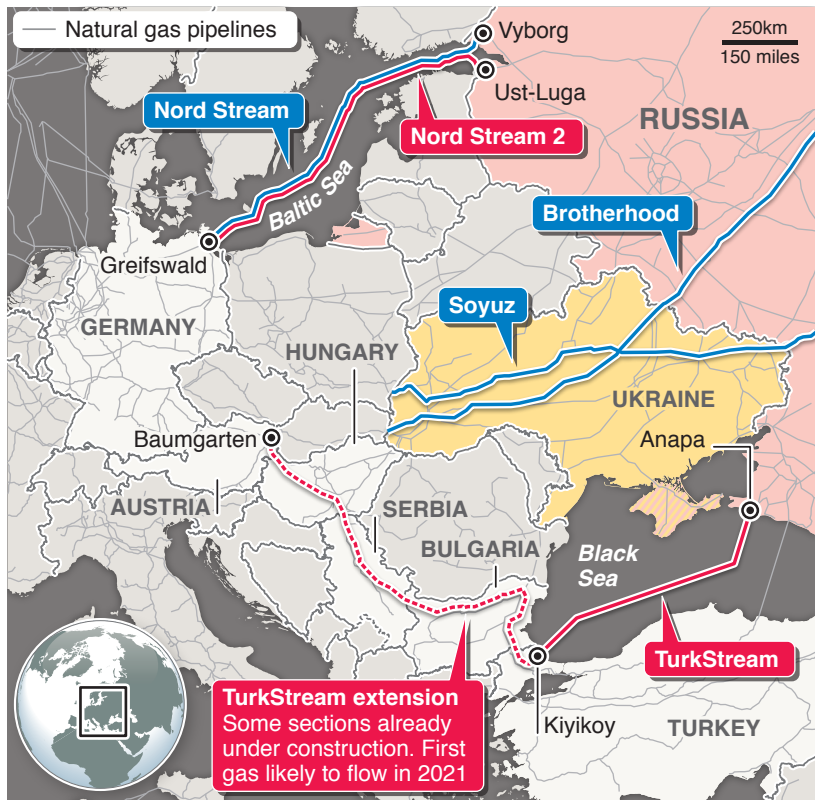


New routes for Russian gas to Europe

Moscow's construction of new pipelines such as Nord Stream 2 and TurkStream will add capacity for Russia's natural gas exports to Europe while significantly reducing Ukraine's role as a transit country



Nord Stream 2
55 billion cubic metre (bcm) expansion of existing Nord Stream pipeline could become operational in early 2020, bringing total Nord Stream capacity to 110 bcm

Brotherhood/Soyuz
Russia sends about 85 bcm per year through Ukrainian natural gas infrastructure towards European consumers. Two pipelines have combined capacity of 140 bcm

TurkStream
Two pipelines designed to carry up to 15.75 bcm each are due to become operational by end of 2019. One will supply Turkish market and other will send gas through Turkey to Europe