

U.S. tariffs on top trading partners

The Trump administration and the U.S. Trade Representative's office have slapped punitive tariffs on America's largest trading partners

Top trading partners (Goods and services, 2018, \$ billions)

EUROPEAN UNION

U.S. exports

575.0

U.S. imports

684.0

Oct 18, 2019: U.S. to impose tariffs on **\$7.5bn** of goods it imports from EU in battle over illegal subsidies for planemakers Airbus and rival Boeing

Deficit ▶

-109.0

CANADA

360.5

353.6

Surplus ▶

6.9

Mar 2018: President Trump slaps **25%** tariff on steel and **10%** tariff on aluminium imports from Canada and Mexico. Both countries implement retaliatory tariffs

MEXICO

299.1

371.9

May 31, 2019: Trump threatens to impose crippling tariffs of up to **25%** on all Mexican goods, unless Mexico reduces flow of migrants to U.S. border

-72.8

CHINA

179.3

557.9

Oct 11: Trump announces hold on tariff hikes from **25%** to **30%** on **\$250bn** in Chinese goods

Dec 15: New tariffs on **\$156bn** in Chinese goods to go into effect unless China commits to buy around **\$50bn** of American agricultural products per year

-378.6

JAPAN

120.4

177.1

-56.7

SOUTH KOREA

80.9

86.7

-5.8

Nov 14: Deadline to impose **25%** on foreign-made vehicles and parts imported from Japan, South Korea and EU