



July 7, 1591

▲ The week-long festival of San Fermin, famous for the “encierro”, or running of the bulls, was established in the Spanish city of Pamplona

1853: Japan opened up to trade after more than 200 years of isolation

1936: U.S. patents were issued for the crosshead Phillips screw and matching screwdriver

2003: NASA concluded that the Columbia shuttle disaster was probably caused by a piece of insulating foam falling off and striking the wing

2017: The UN adopted the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons, with 122 states voting in favour