Jihadist threat to Russia over Syria airstrikes

The so-called Islamic State and other jihadist groups are calling on Muslims to attack Russia, as Moscow continues its air campaign in Syria



- Islamic State (IS):
 Banned in Feb 2015
 due to perceived threat
 of Russian nationals
 returning from conflict
 zone in Syria and Iraq
- AI Qaeda and its
 North African branch
 AI Qaeda in the Islamic
 Maghreb (AQIM)
- Middle East groups: Al Qaeda's Syrian affiliate Jabhat al-Nusra and Lebanon-based Jund al-Sham (Soldiers

of the Levant)

- Largest is Caucasus
 Emirate group, which
 has Jaish al-Muhajireen
 wal-Ansar (JMA)
 affiliate in Syria
 Egypt-based groups:
 Egyptian Islamic Jihad,
 Muslim Brotherhood and
- Other groups: Islamic
 Movement of Uzbekistan,
 Right Sector (Crimea),
 Hizb ut-Tahrir (panIslamic movement)
 and Taliban