



Today in History

November 1, 1894

▲ **Nicholas II, the last Tsar of Russia, came to the throne. He was deposed during the Russian Revolution and executed by the Bolsheviks in 1918**

830: Pope Gregory IV inaugurated the feast of All Saints, or All Hallows

1894: A French doctor named Roux announced he had discovered a vaccine against diphtheria using an anti-toxin produced by horses

1954: Algerian nationalists began a war for independence from France

2013: Ousted Egyptian president Mohammed Morsi made his first appearance in court on charges of inciting the murder of protesters