

Nobel Prize in Chemistry



- **2013: Martin Karplus, *U.S./Austria***
Michael Levitt, *U.S./UK*
Arieh Warshel, *U.S./Israel*
For the development of multi-scale models for complex chemical systems
- **2012: Robert J. Lefkowitz, *U.S.***
Brian K. Kobilka, *U.S.*
- **2011: Daniel Shechtman, *Israel***
- **2010: Richard Heck, *U.S.***
Ei-ichi Negishi, *Japan*
Akira Suzuki, *Japan*
- **2009: V. Ramakrishnan, *UK***
Thomas Steitz, *U.S.*
Ada Yonath *Israel*