

Recent G8 summits

Lough Erne Golf Resort,
Northern Ireland



Participants at the 2013 G8 Summit: (left to right) Canada – *Stephen Harper*, France – *François Hollande*, Germany – *Angela Merkel*, Italy – *Enrico Letta*, Japan – *Shinzo Abe*, Russia – *Vladimir Putin*, UK – *David Cameron*, U.S. – *Barack Obama*, European Union – *Jose Manuel Barroso*, *Herman Van Rompuy*

UNITED KINGDOM Agenda: EU-U.S. free trade deal, tax evasion, greater transparency	2013	Security costs* \$75 million Security personnel 8,900 Protesters expected 20,000
UNITED STATES European sovereign debt crisis, Iran, North Korea and Syria	2012	Security \$60 million Summit at Camp David – secure presidential compound
FRANCE Libya conflict, revolutions in Egypt and Tunisia, regulation of internet	2011	Security \$45 million Security personnel 12,000 Protesters 7,000
CANADA Reform of financial sector following global economic crisis	2010	Security (G8-G20) \$650 million Security personnel 21,000 Protesters 10,000
ITALY Sustainable development, climate change	2009	Security \$124 million Security personnel 15,000 Protesters Up to 10,000
JAPAN Agree goal of halving global emissions by 2050	2008	Security \$280 million Security personnel 21,000 Protesters 2,000
GERMANY New global climate pact to extend Kyoto Protocol	2007	Security \$124 million Security personnel 16,000 Protesters 10,000
RUSSIA Global trade pact, energy security, assistance to Africa	2006	Security Up to \$350 million Security personnel N/A Protesters Less than 500