

Nobel Prize in Physics



● **2012: Serge Haroche, *France*, David Wineland, *U.S.***
for ground-breaking experimental methods that enable measuring and manipulation of individual quantum systems

● **2011: Saul Perlmutter, *U.S.***
Adam G. Riess, *U.S.*
Brian P. Schmidt, *Australia*

● **2010: Andre Geim, *Russia***
Konstantin Novoselov, *Russia*

● **2009: Charles Kao, *China/UK***
Willard Boyle, *U.S.*
George Smith, *U.S.*

● **2008: Yoichiro Nambu, *U.S.***
Makoto Kobayashi, *Japan*
Toshihide Maskawa, *Japan*