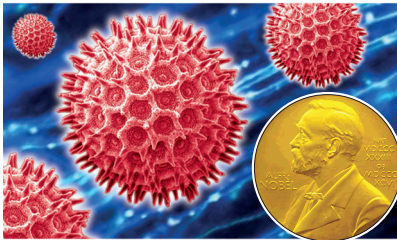


Nobel Prize in Medicine



● **2012: John B. Gurdon, *UK*, Shinya Yamanaka, *Japan*, for discovery that mature cells can be reprogrammed to become pluripotent**

● **2011: Bruce Beutler, *U.S.*
Jules Hoffmann, *France*
Ralph Steinman, *Canada***

● **2010: Robert Edwards, *UK***

● **2009: Elizabeth Blackburn, *Carol Greider, Jack Szostak, U.S.***

● **2008: Harald zur Hausen, *Germany*
Françoise Barré-Sinoussi, *France*
Luc Montagnier, *France***