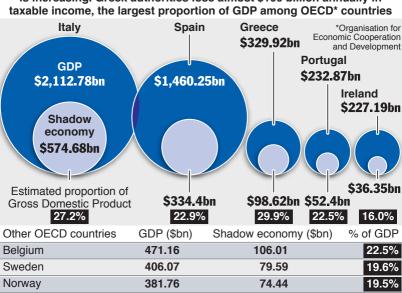
## **Estimated size of underground economy**

The size of the shadow economy - criminal and other untaxed activity is increasing. Greek authorities lose almost \$100 billion annually in



			000.051
Estimated proportion of Gross Domestic Product	\$334.4b	n \$98.62bn \$52	│ \$36.35bn 2.4bn
27.2%	22.9%	29.9%	16.0%
Other OECD countries	GDP (\$bn)	Shadow economy (\$b	n) % of GDP
Belgium	471.16	106.01	22.5%
Sweden	406.07	79.59	19.6%
Norway	381.76	74.44	19.5%
Finland	237.98	44.03	18.5%

309.59

1,336.06

3.330.03

2.649.39

924.84

126.67

792.12

2,174.52

5.068.99

14,119.00

Sources: Friedrich Schneider, University of Linz; World Bank

381.08

491.92

Denmark

Canada

Germany

Australia

New Zealand

Netherlands

United Kingdom

**United States** 

Switzerland

France

Japan Austria 56.35

217.78

536.13

408.01

135.03

16.72

102.98

280.51

577.86

1,242.47

37.35

42.8

18.2%

16.3% 16.1%

15.4%

14.6%

13.2%

13.0%

12.9%

11.4%

9.8%

8.8%

8.7%

© GRAPHIC NEWS