

Top white-collar jail sentences

Hedge fund tycoon Raj Rajaratnam has been convicted on five counts of conspiracy and nine counts of securities fraud in a \$63.8 million insider trading scam. When he is sentenced on July 29 he will join an exclusive club of fallen financiers and executives



■ Bernard Madoff

Sentenced in 2009 for defrauding thousands of investors through \$65bn **Ponzi scheme**, which pays out using investors' money rather than from profits. Madoff and his wife's net worth estimated at over \$820m



■ Bernie Ebbers

Former **WorldCom Inc** CEO convicted in 2005 of running \$11bn fraud that led to bankruptcy of his company. Pardon from President **George W. Bush** not granted. In 1999 Forbes placed his net worth at \$1.4bn



■ Dennis Kozlowski

Sentenced in 2005 for stealing \$150m from **Tyco International Ltd**, company he once ran, and ordered to pay \$98m in restitution. In separate civil case he was ordered to forfeit seven years of Tyco pay – over \$100m



■ Jeffrey Skilling

Former **Enron** president convicted in 2006 of 19 counts of conspiracy, fraud and insider trading. With net worth estimated at \$55m, he was fined \$45m. Scheduled for release in 2028, when he will be 74 years old



■ Michael Milken

Pleaded guilty in 1990 to securities violations, but released in 1993 as reward for cooperating with authorities. In 1992 he paid \$900m to settle civil charges. In 2007 Forbes placed Milken's net worth at \$2bn



■ Conrad Black

Former head of media group **Hollinger International Inc**, convicted in 2007 of defrauding his employer. Granted bail in July 2010, he will be resented in June. Net worth in 2003 estimated at £136m