Key players in the ruling AI Saud family

A visit by Saudi Arabian King Abdullah to the U.S. for medical treatment has raised the issue of succession in the world's largest oil exporter



King Abdullah bin Abdul Aziz. 86: Signed decrees keeping mufti kingdom's top Islamic scholar - chief of staff. assistant head of royal protocol and ambassador to U.S. in their posts for further four years



Crown Prince Sultan. 82: King Abdullah has appointed his half-brother deputy prime minister and minister of defence. to administer nation's affairs in his absence. Prince Sultan is receiving cancer treatment



Prince Navef. 76: Interior minister since 1975 and second deputy prime minister since 2009. Brother of Sultan. Navef played crucial role combatting AI Qaeda campaign to destabilize kingdom from 2003-06



Prince Salman, 70: Governor of Rivadh since 1962. Has reputation for fairness, arbitrates in royal disputes. Brother of Sultan. Owns Asharq al-Awsat newspaper. Underwent spine surgery in U.S. last August



Prince Mugrin, 65: Intelligence chief's public profile has risen in recent vears, acting as mediator between Pakistan's political factions. Son of King Abdul Aziz but unlikely to succeed owing to his non-royal mother



Prince Mishaal, 84: Brother of King Abdullah. appointed as chairman of Allegiance Council, 35-member group of sons and grandsons of Saudi Arabia's founder, Kina Abdul Aziz. tasked to select future monarch

Other players - grandsons of King Abdul Aziz

Prince Mohammed bin Nayef, 51: Son of Prince Navef

Prince Khaled bin Sultan, 61: Son of Crown Prince Sultan

Prince Alwaleed bin Talal, 55: Nephew of King Abdullah

Prince Khaled Al Faisal, 69: Son of late King Faisal bin Abdul Aziz

Prince Bandar, 60: Son of Prince Sultan

Prince Turki Al Faisal. 65: Son

of late King Faisal bin Abdul Aziz

Prince Mitab, 59: Son of King Abdullah