ON THIS DAY

▲ **1901: Ahmed Sukarno, the first president of independent Indonesia, was born**

1683: The world's first public museum, the Ashmolean, was opened by Elias Ashmole in Oxford, England

1961: Carl Gustav Jung, founder of analytical psychology, died aged 85

1984: Indian troops stormed the Golden Temple at Amritsar, the Sikhs' holiest shrine

2009: The bodies of 82 illegal miners were found in a disused gold mine in South Africa. They died after inhaling poisonous gases resulting from a fire in the mineshaft

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