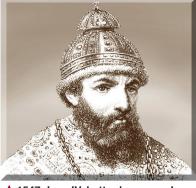
## Saturday, January 16

## ON THIS DAY



▲ 1547: Ivan IV, better known as Ivan the Terrible, was formally crowned as the first Russian Tsar

**1891:** French composer Clement Philibert Leo Delibes died; he is best remembered for his ballet *Coppelia* and his opera *Lakme* 

1909: The British Antarctic expedition led by Ernest Shackleton reached the magnetic South Pole

**1970:** Colonel Muammar Gaddafi became Chairman of the Revolutionary Command Council of Libya

1979: The Shah of Iran left his country after being ordered into exile by Ayatollah Khomeini