

Nobel Prize in Chemistry



- **2009: Venkatraman Ramakrishnan, *UK*, Thomas A. Steitz, *U.S.*, and Ada E. Yonath *ISR*,** for studies of the structure and function of the ribosome
- **2008: Osamu Shimomura, *JPN*, Martin Chalfie, Roger Y. Tsien, *U.S.*,** for the discovery and development of the green fluorescent protein, GFP
- **2007: Gerhard Ertl, *GER*,** for work on explaining chemical processes on solid surfaces
- **2006: Roger Kornberg, *U.S.*** Studies on how cells take information from genes to produce proteins
- **2005: Yves Chauvin, *FRA*, Robert Grubbs, Richard Schrock, *U.S.*** Development of metathesis method in organic synthesis