Key players in Israeli election



LIKUD PARTY

Benjamin Netanyahu, 59: Hawkish, right-wing opposition leader is front-runner in opinion polls. Former prime minister (1996-99), Netanyahu maintains that Israel's three-week offensive against Hamas in Gaza last month did not go far enough.

Opposes two-state solution to Israeli-Palestinian conflict – current cornerstone of peace efforts backed by U.S. and international community



LABOUR PARTY

■ Ehud Barak, 66: Former prime minister (1999-2001) and defence minister has vowed to "smash" and "topple" Hamas. Barak negotiated peace with Palestinians but talks broke down amid violence in 2000, costing him his job.

Favours two-state solution and, when prime minister, said he would hold an Israeli plebiscite on status of East Jerusalem



KADIMA PARTY

Tzipi Livni, 50: Foreign minister and acting prime minister vows tough line on Hamas militants. Tzipora Livni was a Likud activist until Prime Minister Ariel Sharon formed Kadima. She has since become a strong supporter of a two-state solution.

Since 2007, Livni has been Israel's chief Palestinian negotiator, offering to work with moderate Palestinians and Arab states for peace



YISRAEL BEITEINU PARTY

Avigdor Lieberman, 50: Far-right politician wants Israeli Arabs to swear loyalty to state or lose their vote. Once suggested that Arab Knesset members who had talks with Hamas representatives should be executed.

Has tapped into militant, patriotic mood following Gaza war – could emerge as kingmaker, determining whether Netanyahu or Livni can form next coalition government