

Nobel Prize in Medicine



● **2008: Harald zur Hausen, Germany,**

for discovery of human papilloma viruses causing cervical cancer.

Françoise Barré-Sinoussi, Luc Montagnier, France, for discovery of human immunodeficiency virus

● **2007: Mario Capecchi, Oliver Smithies, U.S., Martin Evans, UK,** for work on introducing genetic changes in mice using embryonic stem cells

● **2006: Andrew Fire, Craig Mello, U.S.** Discovery of mechanism for controlling flow of genetic information

● **2005: Barry J. Marshall, J. Robin Warren, Australia.** Role of bacteria in gastritis and peptic ulcer disease

● **2004: Richard Axel, Linda Buck, U.S.** Work on olfactory receptors