

# Nobel Prize: Medicine



- **2007: Mario Capecchi, Oliver Smithies, U.S., Martin Evans, UK**, for work on introducing genetic changes in mice using embryonic stem cells
- **2006: Andrew Fire, Craig Mello, U.S.** Discovery of mechanism for controlling flow of genetic information
- **2005: Barry J. Marshall, J. Robin Warren, Australia.** Role of bacteria in gastritis and peptic ulcer disease
- **2004: Richard Axel, Linda Buck, U.S.** Work on olfactory receptors
- **2003: Paul C. Lauterbur, U.S., Sir Peter Mansfield, UK.** Discoveries in magnetic resonance imaging