ON THIS DAY

▲ **1948: The first Polaroid cameras went on sale in the United States**

1889: The first permit to drive an automobile in New York's Central Park was issued, on condition that the driver pledged "to exert the greatest care to avoid frightening horses"

1905: Arthur Griffith founded the Irish political party Sinn Fein

1975: The left-wing Fretilin movement declared East Timor independent from Indonesia following a brief civil war

2004: A gas explosion at one of China's largest state-owned mines killed 166 miners, the highest in a single accident for at least 10 years

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