

The battle to keep the peace

CYPRUS

UNFICYP (1964) – 1,005 troops.
Maintain peace between Greek and Turkish communities

WESTERN SAHARA

MINURSO (1991)
349 personnel.
(2,000 troops authorised).
Monitor referendum on independence

EL SALVADOR

ONUSAL (1991)
362 personnel.
Monitor police, human rights and establish political stability following lengthy civil war

HAITI

UNMIH (1993)
1,600 personnel.
Retrain police and army following civil unrest and human rights abuses

LIBERIA

UNOMIL (1993)
500 personnel.
Monitor peace accord following long civil war

ANGOLA

UNAVEM II (1993)
74 personnel.
Aid relief

MOZAMBIQUE

ONUMOZ (1992)
6,498 troops.
Monitor peace accord following long civil war

SOMALIA

UNOSOM (1992)
23,331 troops.
Deliver aid and keep peace between warring factions

FORMER YUGOSLAVIA

UNPROFOR (1992)
24,822 troops. Peacekeeping and humanitarian aid relief

LEBANON

UNIFIL (1978) – 5,264 troops.
Buffer between Lebanese guerrilla groups and Israelis in self-declared 'security zone'

ISRAEL

UNTSO (1948)
219 observers. Monitor ceasefire agreements between Israel and Arab neighbours

GOLAN HEIGHTS

UNDOF (1974)
1,130 troops.
Buffer between Syrian and Israeli troops

CAMBODIA

UNTAC (1992)
12,669 personnel.
Withdrawal planned for November. Kept peace during run-up to democratic elections

INDIA – PAKISTAN

UNMOGIP (1949)
38 observers. Monitor India-Pakistan border

IRAQ – KUWAIT

UNIKOM (1991)
333 personnel (3,000 troops authorised).
Patrol demilitarised zone along Iraq-Kuwait border

THE UN BUDGET*

Regular budget
\$1.18bn
Funds for General Assembly, Security Council, UN Secretariat etc
Owed \$848m

Humanitarian and development budget
\$2.62bn

UN agencies (UNHCR etc).
Voluntary government contributions – but agencies constantly need more

Peacekeeping budget
\$1.40bn
Owed \$1.2bn

TOTAL BUDGET
\$5.2 billion

* 1992 figures